

Answer Key

1. (From Vermeiren Article): A quick method to estimate left ventricle ejection fraction is to measure systolic movement of the mitral annulus ring.
2. (From Stawicki Article): Mean central venous pressure values were inversely proportional to the inferior vena cava collapsibility index.
3. (From Blaivas Article): Patients presenting with cardiac standstill on bedside echocardiogram do not survive to leave the ED regardless of their electrical rhythms and may be an additional marker for cessation of emergency ultrasonography.